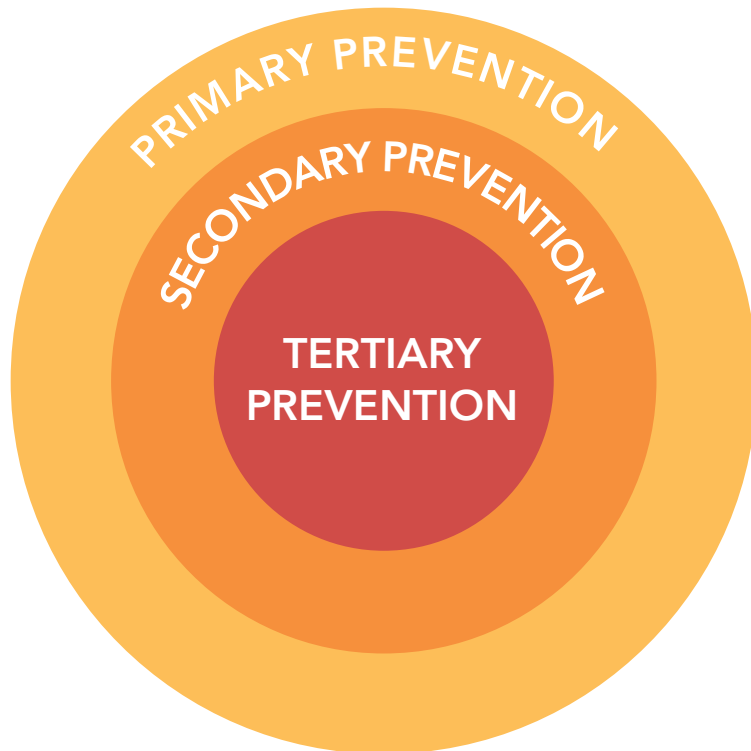


The Prevention Bureau has a variety of primary, secondary, and tertiary prevention activities included in discretionary and formula grants.



*For many health problems, a combination of primary, secondary and tertiary interventions are needed to achieve a meaningful degree of prevention and protection.*

## PRIMARY PREVENTION

Aims to prevent disease or injury before it ever occurs. This is done by preventing exposures to hazards that cause disease or injury, encouraging changes in unhealthy or unsafe behaviors that can lead to disease or injury, mental health issues, and substance misuse. Strategies, programs, and services are directed at people who have yet to require treatment and to increase resistance to disease or injury should exposure occur.

## SECONDARY PREVENTION

Aims to reduce the impact of a disease or injury that has already occurred. This is done by detecting and treating disease or injury as soon as possible to halt or slow its progress, encouraging personal strategies to prevent reinjury or recurrence, and implementing programs to return people to their original health and function to prevent long-term problems.

## TERTIARY PREVENTION

Aims to soften the impact of an ongoing illness or injury that has lasting effects. This is done by helping people manage long-term, often-complex health problems and injuries (e.g. chronic diseases, permanent impairments) in order to improve as much as possible their ability to function, their quality of life and their life expectancy.

PREVENTION BUREAU ACTIVITY	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary
Naloxone/Fentanyl Strip Distribution		X	X
Best Practice/Naloxone Master Trainers		X	X
Stigma Reduction/Training		X	X
Narcan Vending Machines		X	X
Opioid Use Prevention Media/Information	X	X	
Prevention in School (more to come)	X	X	X*
Prevention Specialists	X	X	X
PAX Good Behavior	X	X	X (past)
Communities That Care (Community Based Process, Coalition work), CBP	X	X	X
PAX Good Behavior Game (Evidence Based Program), EBP	X		
School Based Services	X	X	
Peer Support (groups and individual)	X	X	X
Prime for Life, Adult	X	X	
First Episode Psychosis	X	X	X
IPS Programs	X	X	X
Drop-In Centers (Peer Support, community services, fundraising, no barrier, LACs)			X
Crisis Lines (988 and crisis centers)		X	X
NAMI	X	X	
Coalition Building, CBP	X	X	X
Drug Free Policies, EA	X		
Parenting Montana Toolkit/Media, DOI	X	X	X
Speaking Engagement/Presentations, DOI	X	X	X
Drug Free Alternative Activities for Youth, AA	X	X	
Parenting & Family Management, EBP	X	X	X

PREVENTION BUREAU ACTIVITY	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary
RASS Training, EA		X	
PIR Student Assistance Programs, PIR		X	X
Local Advisory Council, CBP	X	X	X
Evidence Based Programs/Primary School and Middle School, EBP	X	X	
Alcohol Policies and Marijuana Scan, EA	X		
Eagala Model Alternative Activity, AA	X	X	X
Love and Logic, EBP	X	X	X
Red Ribbon Week, CBP	X		
Prime For Life Youth, EBP	X	X	
QPR, EBP	X	X	X
Peer Support, CBP	X	X	X
Hidden in Plain Sight, DOI	X	X	X
Youth & Adult Leadership Activities, AA	X	X	X
Student Councils, CBP	X		X
Boys & Girls Club, AA	X		
Graduation Events, AA	X		
Suicide Awareness Groups/Walks, CBP and AA	X	X	X
31:8 Project (Human Trafficking Education), AA	X	X	X
Coffee with a Cop Event, CBP	X	X	X
Youth Committees, CBP and AA	X	X	X
Family Events (painting, archery, etc.), AA	X		
DUI Task Force, CBP	X	X	X
Sticker Shock (national campaign to reduce underage drinking), DOI	X		
Life Skills, EBP	X		
Problem Identification & Referral programs (CONNECT, SAP, etc.)		X	X

PREVENTION BUREAU ACTIVITY	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary
Teen Courts		X	X
Second Step	X		
ACEs	X	X	X
Positive Action	X		
Health Rocks Camp	X		
Social & Emotional Learning Groups	X	X	
Alcohol Compliance Checks	X		
Alive at 25 (DUI youth class)	X	X	
Mental Health First Aid	X	X	X
Juvenile Probation Meetings		X	X
YAM	X	X	X
SafeSide Prevention	X	X	X
Mentoring Programs	X	X	X
Too Good For Drugs	X		
SADD	X	X	
Color Run, Youth Event	X		
Media Detective	X		
Youth Theatre Programs	X	X	
Environmental Approach (social host ordinance, implementing local policies)	X		
Why Try, (resilience training)	X	X	X
Active Parenting Now	X	X	X
Online Screening E-Checkup		X	X
Prevention Plus Wellness	X		
Promotion of Prevention Media	X	X	X

\* Need to work with other grants to see what is being done within PAX and how can we assist districts who cannot afford this intervention

# PREVENTION BUREAU ACRONYMS

MHBG	Mental Health Block Grant
CRRSAA	COVID Relief & Response Supplemental Appropriations Act
ARPA	American Rescue Plan Act
EBP	Evidence-Based Practices
NCE	No Cost Extension
SABG	Substance Abuse Block Grant
FEP	First Episode Psychosis
IPS	Individualized Placement Supports Supported Employment
DIC	Drop-In Center
SUD	Substance Use Disorder
WRAP	Wellness Recovery Action Plan
SOAR	SSI/SSDI Outreach, Access, & Recovery
SAA	Service Area Authority
LAC	Local Advisory Council
BHAC	Behavioral Health Advisory Council
PPW	Pregnant & Postpartum Women
PATH	Projects for Assistance in Transitioning from Homelessness
NAMI	National Alliance on Mental Illness
CTC	Communities That Care

PAX	PAX Good Behavior Game
SOR	State Opioid Response
PFS	Partnership For Success
CBHPSS	Certified Behavioral Health Peer Support Specialist
MOUD	Medications for Opioid Use Disorder
CM	Contingency Management
RR	Recovery Residences
RRAM	Recovery Residence Alliance of Montana
NARR	National Alliance for Recovery Residence
OENDP	Opioid Education & Naloxone Distribution Program

Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (CSAP) Strategies	
DOI	Dissemination of Information
AA	Alternative Activities
EA	Environmental Activities
CBP	Community Based Practice
EBP	Evidence Based Practice
PIR	Problem Identification and Referral